

CONDO FINANCING · 2026-2027

Major Condo Financing Changes Are Here.

What Every Principal Needs to Know.

ISSUED MARCH 18, 2026

Fannie Mae Lender Letter LL-2026-03

Freddie Mac Coordinated Bulletin

The Surfside Effect

On June 24, 2021, Champlain Towers South collapsed in Surfside, Florida — 98 lives lost. The physical tragedy was immediate. The regulatory fallout is still unfolding.

WHAT THE COLLAPSE EXPOSED

- Decades of deferred maintenance hidden by outdated inspection protocols
- Reserve funds so inadequate that critical repairs were repeatedly postponed
- Code compliance processes that allowed known structural deficiencies to go unaddressed
- Insurance underwriting that had not kept pace with aging building stock

Regulators, building departments, insurers, and the Government-Sponsored Enterprises (GSEs) were forced to re-examine their standards simultaneously. The March 18, 2026 policy updates are the direct consequence.

The Condo Blacklist

The Highest-Stakes Outcome

Fannie Mae's Condo Project Manager flags buildings as ineligible for conventional financing. This impacts all building units and owners. A flagged building means no conventional mortgage for any unit in the building.

A PROJECT BECOMES INELIGIBLE WHEN

- Critical repair costs exceed \$10,000 per unit with no reserve funding allocated
- 15% or more of units are 60+ days delinquent on assessments
- Insurance falls below GSE minimums
- Unresolved litigation exists

The building doesn't become ineligible when the roof fails. It becomes ineligible when the lender discovers the unfunded liability.

January 4, 2027

Reserves Rise from 10% to 15%

MINIMUM RESERVE ALLOCATION

Today **10% of budgeted income**

Jan 2027 **15% of budgeted income**

WHAT THIS MEANS IN PRACTICE

- Associations below 15% must increase contributions — likely triggering higher monthly dues
- A professional reserve study can substitute, but the baseline funding method allowing balances to approach zero is now prohibited
- Boards that locked in 2026 and early 2027 budgets have limited runway to comply

An underfunded building doesn't just face higher dues. It faces the blacklist.

One Positive Change

The 50% Investor Concentration Cap Is Eliminated

Previously, buildings where more than half the units were investor-owned were non-warrantable — effectively locked out of conventional financing. That rule is retired as of March 18, 2026.

This reopens financing access for many urban and mixed-use buildings in South Florida that were previously cash-only markets — a meaningful win for market liquidity.

Note: Individual lenders may still apply their own overlays. Confirm with your lender or call me before assuming eligibility.

August 3, 2026

Limited Review Eliminated

For decades, buyers with a larger down payment could secure a condo loan without any examination of the association's financial health. That framework is gone.

Effective August 3, 2026, every condo loan in a project with more than 10 units requires Full Review — regardless of down payment size.

FULL REVIEW NOW EXAMINES

- Association finances and reserve funding
- Structural condition and deferred maintenance
- Insurance adequacy
- HOA delinquency rates

The Narrow Exception

Buildings with 10 units or fewer may qualify for a Waiver of Project Review, provided:

- Not part of a master association
- Proper insurance maintained
- Not flagged as ineligible by the GSEs

For the vast majority of Florida condo buildings, Full Review is now the only path to conventional financing.

What to Do Now

FOR BUYERS

- Ask for a current condo questionnaire before making an offer
- Verify reserve funding levels and any pending special assessments
- Confirm your lender is underwriting to the new Full Review standard

FOR SELLERS

- Know your building's warrantable status before listing
- A non-warrantable building dramatically shrinks your buyer pool

FOR ALL

- Review reserve funding against the 15% threshold immediately
- Ensure insurance meets the \$50,000 per-unit deductible cap
- Monitor your delinquency rate — 15% triggers ineligibility

Before You're Under Contract

These changes are already affecting transactions. Understanding the new standards before you're under contract is the difference between a smooth closing and a time consuming process that may not have a positive outcome.

Feel free to connect or message me for a further discussion.

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